

SOPHOS



HELIOS

CLINICAL BENEFITS

Beat-to-beat ejection check:

capture verification after ventricular pacing
and regulation of stimulation energy;
confirmation of the correspondence
between electrical sensing in right ventricle
and actual hemodynamic activity;
automatic switch to ventricular-triggered pacing
in case of disagreement.

Permanent hemodynamic monitoring in the long-term:

a warning is given to the Physician
in case of relevant TVI modifications
indicating a deterioration
of the hemodynamic function.

Insight into the acute hemodynamic adaptation to physical activity:

helpful for tuning the medical treatment
and the pacemaker programming.

It's time to change
point of view...

TRANS-VALVULAR IMPEDANCE

an eye inside the heart



Intracardiac Hemodynamic Monitoring
in Sophos and Helios
dual-sensor pacemakers

Rev. 0

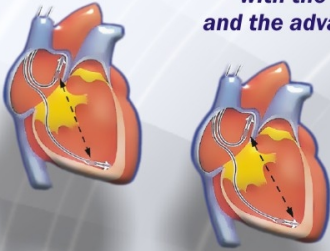
MEDICO S.p.A.
via Pitagora, 15
35030 Rubano (Padova) - Italia
Tel.: +39-049-8976755 Fax: +39-049-8976788

www.medicoweb.com

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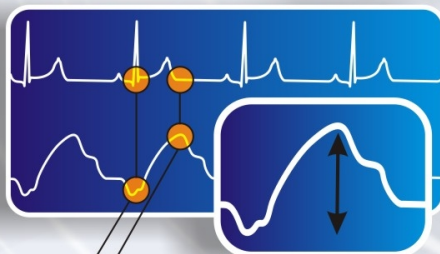
TVI: MAIN FEATURES

Trans valvular impedance (**TVI**)
is derived between right atrium and ventricle,
with the option of different electrode configurations
and the advantage of current autocalibration.



TVI DOESN'T REQUIRE DEDICATED LEADS

**TVI WAVEFORM REFLECTS STRUCTURAL
AND VOLUMETRIC VARIATIONS
OCCURRING IN THE RIGHT VENTRICLE
DURING EACH CARDIAC CYCLE**



Maximum value = ESTVI

is inversely related with the minimum ventricular
volume in telesystole and is sensitive
to myocardial contractility

Minimum value = EDTVI

is inversely related with the maximum
ventricular volume in telediastole
and is therefore a preload marker

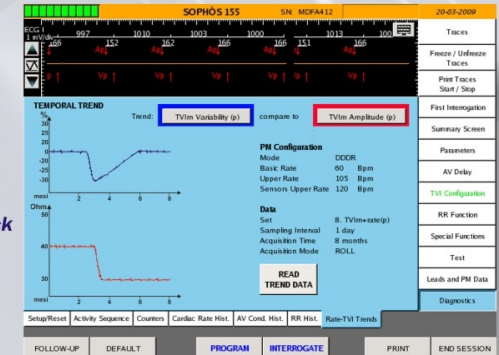
Peak-peak = ESTVI - EDTVI

Modifications of TVI excursion
are related to changes
in stroke volume

APPLICATIONS IN SOPHÒS AND HELIOS PACEMAKERS

**SHORT AND LONG TERM
HEMODYNAMIC MONITORING**
(from 30 min with high resolution up to 8 months of daily averages)

In case of relevant changes
in TVI parameters, a message
of **HEMODYNAMIC WARNING**
is delivered at the follow-up check



**EJECTION CHECK AT
EVERY PACED OR SENSED
BEAT FOR MAXIMAL PATIENT'S SAFETY**

After ventricular pacing,
it allows pulse energy regulation

After ventricular sensing,
it provides protection against
any kind of false-inhibition

Ejection check

